

IEC TR 60870-6-505

Edition 1.1 2006-12 CONSOLIDATED VERSION

TECHNICAL REPORT

Telecontrol equipment and systems –
Part 6-505: Telecontrol protocols compatible with ISO standards and ITU-T recommendations – TASE.2 User guide

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ISBN 2-8318-8304-0

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

| FO | OREWORD | 4 |
|-----|--|----|
| INT | NTRODUCTION | 6 |
| 1 | Scope | 7 |
| ' | 1.1 Intended users | |
| | 1.2 Organization | |
| | 1.3 TASE.2 Version | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | TASE.2 background | |
| 6 | | |
| | 6.1 TASE.2 Concepts | |
| | 6.2 TASE.2 Specification Organization | |
| 7 | • | |
| | 7.1 Association | |
| | 7.2 Data Value | |
| | 7.3 Data Set | |
| | 7.4 Transfer Set | 22 |
| | 7.5 Account | 24 |
| | 7.6 Device | 24 |
| | 7.7 Program | 25 |
| | 7.8 Event | 25 |
| 8 | Conformance Blocks and Associated Objects | 26 |
| | 8.1 Block 1 (Periodic Power System Data) | 26 |
| | 8.2 Block 2 (Extended Data Set Condition Monitoring) | 31 |
| | 8.3 Block 3 (Block Data Transfer) | |
| | 8.4 Block 4 (Information Messages) | |
| | 8.5 Block 5 (Device Control) | |
| | 8.6 Block 6 (Program Control) | |
| | 8.7 Block 7 (Event Reporting) | |
| | 8.8 Block 8 (Additional User Objects) | |
| ^ | 8.9 Block 9 (Time Series Data) | |
| 9 | Mapping Utility Data to Conformance Blocks and Control Center Data | - |
| 10 | • | |
| 11 | C | |
| 12 | 2 Bilateral Table Issues | 45 |
| 13 | 3 User Interface Issues | 46 |
| 14 | 4 Other Local Implementation Issues | 46 |
| | 14.1 Client Server Association Management | 47 |
| | 14.2 Local Implementation Setup Issues. | 47 |
| | 14.3 Specific Conformance Block Issues | |
| 15 | 5 Network Configuration | 52 |
| 16 | 6 Security | 54 |

| 17 Profiles | 54 |
|---|----|
| 17.1 OSI | |
| 17.2 TCP/IP | |
| 18 Procurement of TASE.2 | |
| 18.1 Preparing a Procurement Specification | 55 |
| 18.2 Network Interface Control Document | 56 |
| 19 Management of a TASE.2 Network | 56 |
| 19.1 Configuration Management | 56 |
| 19.2 Performance Management | |
| 19.3 Fault Management | |
| 20 Inter-Operability | |
| 20.1 Summary of Interoperability Tests | |
| 20.2 Version Compatibility | |
| 20.3 User Object Compatibility | 59 |
| Annex A (informative) Power system model exchange with TASE.2 linkage | 60 |
| Annex B (informative) TASE.2 security recommendations | 64 |
| Annex C (informative) TASE.2 User's guide implementation recommendations | |
| | |
| Bibliography | 80 |
| Figure 1 – TASE.2 Protocol Architecture | 12 |
| Figure 2 – Application Program Interface (API) | |
| Figure 3 – TASE.2 Client/Server Model with Multiple Associations | |
| Figure 4 – TASE.2 Object Models | |
| Figure 5 – Transfer Account Data Object Model Structure | |
| Figure 6 – Example of Transfer Account Data Object Use | |
| Figure 7 – Example of AGC Regulation Capacity Report using the General Data | 39 |
| Report Object | 42 |
| Figure A.1 – Use case diagram | 63 |
| Figure B.1 – TASE.2 standard profile | 70 |
| Figure B.2 – TASE.2 secure profile | |
| Figure C.1 – Validity processing | |
| Figure C.2 – Current source processing | |
| Figure C.2. Normal value processing | 77 |

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

TELECONTROL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS -

Part 6-505: Telecontrol protocols compatible with ISO standards and ITU-T recommendations – TASE.2 User guide

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with an IEC Publication.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This consolidated version of the official IEC Standard and its amendment has been prepared for user convenience.

IEC 60870-6-505 edition 1.1 contains the first edition (2002) [documents 57/548/CDV and 57/580/RVC] and its amendment 1 (2005) [documents 57/663/DTR + 57/730/DTR and 57/695/RVC + 57/737/RVC].

A vertical line in the margin shows where the base publication has been modified by amendment 1.

The main task of IEC technical committees is to prepare International Standards. However, a technical committee may propose the publication of a technical report when it has collected data of a different kind from that which is normally published as an International Standard, for example "state of the art".

IEC 60870-6-505, which is a technical report, has been prepared by IEC technical committee 57: Power systems management and associated information exchange.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of the base publication and its amendments will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

A large number of utilities use the Telecontrol Application Service Element.2 (TASE.2), an international standard protocol for communication of real-time data. TASE.2 provides a common means for all utilities to exchange data between not only control centers, but power plants and substations as well. The adoption of TASE.2 has lead to the availability of competitively priced data communication products based on TASE.2 from multiple vendors at a fraction of the cost of a proprietary system. This report provides guidance for utility users who are evaluating, procuring, and configuring TASE.2, as well as aid to vendors implementing TASE.2 in their products. The individual server and data objects comprising TASE.2 are described, with cross references to the specification. This provides the reader the basic understanding needed to use the TASE.2 specifications in an informed manner. The guide then addresses practical issues that arise in connection with TASE.2 use.

TELECONTROL EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS -

Part 6-505: Telecontrol protocols compatible with ISO standards and ITU-T recommendations – TASE.2 User guide

1 Scope

This technical report provides a set of guidelines on the use of the following TASE.2 international standards:

IEC 60870-6-503

IEC 60870-6-702

IEC 60870-6-802

These standards specify a method of exchanging time-critical control center data through wide- and local-area networks using a full ISO compliant protocol stack. They contain provisions for supporting both centralized and distributed architectures. These standards include the exchange of real-time indications, control operations, time series data, scheduling and accounting information, unstructured ASCII or binary files, remote program control, and event notification.

However, the style of the TASE.2 standards may make them somewhat difficult to read for someone either not familiar with the precise syntax of the language used to describe the protocol or with all the background leading up to the development of these specifications. Furthermore, certain types of information that may be very useful to a user of TASE.2 but not necessary for specifying the protocol or services provided by TASE.2 have been omitted. Thus the need for this User Guide.

1.1 Intended users

This User Guide is intended for a broad audience of readers from an end user trying to decide if TASE.2 is appropriate for their data transfer needs to a vendor planning to implement TASE.2, with the goal of offering a TASE.2 product. In particular, this guide should be helpful to the following:

- An end user, such as an electric utility, with the need to transfer real-time data to another
 utility or utilities or to another internal control center, who is trying to evaluate which
 protocol is the most appropriate.
- An end user who has already decided to use TASE.2 and now needs guidance in how to procure TASE.2.
- An end user who has procured TASE.2 and is now concerned about how to map their actual data into TASE.2 data objects exactly.
- An end user who is looking for conventions and answers to practical questions regarding configuring TASE.2 software and networks.
- A vendor with a project to implement the TASE.2 specification either as a special project or to offer a standard product.

1.2 Organization

This guide first introduces the background and concepts of TASE.2 to provide a framework for understanding the TASE.2 specification. Then the individual server and data objects comprising TASE.2 are described with cross references into the specification. At this point, (i.e., Clauses 1-8) the reader should have all the necessary basic understanding to use the TASE.2 specifications intelligently. The remainder of the guide (Clauses 9-20) address practical issues that arise in connection with the use of TASE.2.

1.3 TASE.2 Version

This edition of the TASE.2 User Guide was prepared using the Second Edition of the TASE.2 standards, which at the time of the preparation of this report was the 2000 edition.

2 Reference documents

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60870-5-101:1995, Telecontrol equipment and systems – Part 5: Transmission protocols - Section 101: Companion standard for basic telecontrol tasks

IEC 60870-6-503:2002, Telecontrol equipment and systems – Part 6-503: Telecontrol protocols compatible with ISO standards and ITU-T recommendations – TASE.2 Services and protocol

IEC 60870-6-702:1998, Telecontrol equipment and systems – Part 6-702: Telecontrol protocols compatible which ISO standards and ITU-T recommendations – Functional profile for providing the TASE.2 application service in end systems

IEC 60870-6-802:2002, Telecontrol equipment and systems – Part 6-802: Telecontrol protocols compatible with ISO standards and ITU-T recommendations – TASE.2 Object models

ISO/IEC 8802-2:1998, Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 2: Logical link control

ISO/IEC 9506 (all parts), Industrial automation systems - Manufacturing message specification